



Oregon Native Plant Alternatives to Invasive Plants

| Invasive Plant | Benton County, Oregon Native Plant Alternatives |
|---|---|
| <i>Arum italicum</i> | Camas lilly (Camassia spp.) Oregon iris (Iris tenax) Wood strawberry (Fragaria vesca) Wild Bleeding heart (Dicentra formosa) |
| Blackberry | Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium) Indian Plum (Oemleria cerasiformis) Flowering Currant (Ribes sanguineum) Nutka Rose (rosa nootkana) Ocean spray (Holodiscus discolor) Beaked hazelnut (Corylus cornuta) Sitka alder (Alnus viridis) Pacific ninebark (Physocarpus capitatus) Evergreen huckleberry (Vaccinium ovatum) |
| Butterfly Bush | Red flowering currant (Ribes sanguineum) Mock Orange (Philadelphus lewisii) Blue elderberry (Sambucus cerulea) |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> | Red flowering currant (Ribes sanguineum) Orange honeysuckle (Lonicera ciliosa) Black twinberry (Lonicera involucrata) |
| Distaff Thistle (<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>) | Common yarrow (Achillea millefolium) Farewell to spring (Clarkia maoena) Globe gilia (Gilia capitata) Bigleaf lupine (Lupinus polyphyllus) |
| False Brome | glaucus) Roemer's fescue (Festuca roemeri) Native grasses do not compete against false brome-need to eradicate fully prior to planting |
| French Broom | Golden currant (Ribes aureum) Mock orange (Philadelphus lewisii) Black hawthorn (Crataegus douglasii) Bigleaf lupine (Lupinus polyphyllus) |
| Garlic mustard | Angled bittercress (Cardamine angulata) Oregon saxifrage (Saxifraga occidentalis) Wild ginger (Asarum caudatum) Narrow leaved montia (Montia linearis) Western trillium (Trilium ovatum) Oregon avens (Geum macrophyllum) |
| Giant Hogweed | Red osier dogwood (Cornus stolonifera) Ocean spray (holodiscus discolor) Mock Orange (Philadelphus lewisii) Pacific ninebark (Physocarpus capitatus) Douglas spirea (Spirea douglasii) |
| English Hawthorn | Mock orange (Philadelphia lewisii) Douglas hawthorn (Crataegus douglasii) Suksdorf's hawthorn (Crataegus suksdorfii) |
| Herb Robert | Beach strawberry (Fragaria chiloense) Wood strawberry (Fragaria vesca) Wild bleeding heart (Dicentra formosa) Sea pink (Armeria maritima) |
| Holly | Tall Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium) Salal (Gaultheria shallon) Western rhododendron (R. macrophyllum) sword fern (Polystichum munitum) Red Elderberry (Sambucus racemosa) |
| Iberian Starthistle | Monterey centaury (Centaurium muehlenbergii) Bigleaf lupine (Lupinus polyphyllus) Common blanketflower (Gaillardia aristata) |
| Ivy | Wood strawberry (Fragaria vesca) Sword fern (Polystichum munitum) Prostrate ceanothus (Ceanothus prostratus) Kinnikinnick (Arctostphylos uva-ursi) Bunchberry (Cornus unalaschkensis) |
| Japanese Knotweed | Native willows (Salix spp.) Pacific Ninebark (Physocarpus capitatus) Oeanspray (holodiscus discolor) Goat's beard (Aruncus dioicus) |
| Lesser Celandine (<i>Ranunculus ficari</i>) | Marsh marigold (Caltha palustris) Western buttercup (Ranunculus occidentalis) |
| Ludwigia peploides (creeping waterprimrose) | Water plantain (Alisma plantago-aquatica) Spatterdock (Nuphar polysepalum) Floating-leaved pondweed (Potamogeton natans) Water shield (Brasenia schreberi) Smart weed (Polygonum lapathifolium) |
| Meadow Hawkweed | Douglas aster (Aster subspicatus) Orange sneezeweed (Helnium hoopesii) California poppy (Eschscholzia californica) Aroowleaf balsamroot (Balsamorhiza sagittata) |
| Meadow Knapweed | Common camas (Camassi quamash) Jacob's ladder (Polemonium pulcherrimum) Showy fleabane (Erigeron speciosus) Farewell-to-spring (Clarkia amoena) |
| Morning Glory | Meadow checkermallow (Sidalcea campestris) Common camas (Camassia quamash) Small-flowered bulrush (Scirpus microcarpus) River lupine (Lupinus rivularis) |
| Mouse-Ear Hawkweed | poppy (Eschscholzia californica) Aroowleaf balsamroot (Balsamorhiza sagittata) Bigleaf lupine (Lupinus polyphyllus) |
| Orange Hawkweed | Douglas aster (Aster subspicatus) California poppy (Eschscholzia californica) Arrowleaf balsamroot (Balsamorhiza sagittata) Bigleaf lupine (Lupinus polyphyllus) |



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| Parrots Feather | Water plantain (<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>) Spatterdock (<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i>) Floating-leaved pondweed (<i>Potamogeton natans</i>) Water shield (<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>) |
| Patterson's Curse | Red columbine (<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>) Hall's Aster (<i>Aster hallii</i>) Douglas aster (<i>aster subspicatus</i>) Menzies' larkspur (<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>) |
| Policeman's Helmet (<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>) | Western maidenhair fern (<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>) Alum root (<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>) Wild bleeding heart (<i>Dicentra formosa</i>) Western meadowrue (<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>) |
| Portuguese Broom | Mountain mahogany (<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>) Golden currant (<i>Ribes aureum</i>) Mock orange (<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>) Clustered rose (<i>rosa pisocarpa</i>) |
| Puncture Vine | Large-leaved avens (<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>) Oregon stonecrop (<i>Sedum oregonum</i>) Oregon sunshine (<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>) Mountain strawberry (<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>) |
| Purple Loosestrife | Meadow checkermallow (<i>Sidalcea campestris</i>) Common camas (<i>Camassia quamash</i>) Small-flowered bulrush (<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>) River lupine (<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>) |
| Purple Starthistle | Monterey centauray (<i>Centaurium muehlenbergii</i>) Bigleaf lupine (<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>) Common blanketflower (<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>) |
| Reed Canary Grass | Slough sedge (<i>Carex obnupta</i>) Santa Barbara sedge (<i>Carex barbarae</i>) Cattails (tall or dwarf) (<i>Typha latifolia</i>) |
| Scotch Broom | Golden currant (<i>Ribes aureum</i>) Mock orange (<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>) Bigleaf lupine (<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>) |
| Shining Geranium | Beach strawberry (<i>Fragaria chiloense</i>) Wood strawberry (<i>Fragaria vesca</i>) Wild bleeding heart (<i>Dicentra formosa</i>) Sea pink (<i>Armeria maritima</i>) |
| Spurge Laurel | Tall Oregon Grape (<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>) Salal (<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>) Western rhododendron (<i>R. macrophyllum</i>) sword fern (<i>Polystichum munitum</i>) |
| Tansy Ragwort | Common yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>) Farewell to spring (<i>Clarkia maoena</i>) Globe gilia (<i>Gilia capitata</i>) Gillardia aristata (<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>) |
| Thistles | Monterey centauray (<i>Centaurium muehlenbergii</i>) Bigleaf lupine (<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>) Common blanketflower (<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>) |
| Tree of Heaven | Big leaf maple (<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>) Ponderosa pine (<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>) Greene's mountain ash (<i>Sorbus scopulina</i>) Lodgepole pine (<i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>) |
| Yellow Flag Iris | Rocky Mountain iris (<i>Iris missouriensis</i>) Douglas iris (<i>Iris douglasii</i>) Skunk cabbage (<i>Lusichiton americanum</i>) |
| Yellow Floating Heart | Water plantain (<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>) Spatterdock (<i>Nuphar polysepalum</i>) Floating-leaved pondweed (<i>Potamogeton natans</i>) Water shield (<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>) Smart weed (<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>) |

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